It Means Denial of Self-Determination, Asserts Albany Man in Debate.

Wilson's Course Is Severely Criticised at Brooklyn University Club.

when Mr. Barnes stated that "pleasant as it was to agree with the Chief Execu-tive of the United States, such agreement was governed by reason, and my reason could not permit me to agree with the President when he takes a little tour

Wilsonian Personality.

When it came Prof. Hart's turn to onality on the problem he phrased

tion of personalities. If the Angel Gabriel was against the league I should deem it my duty to ask him his knowledge of the problem and the reasons for his experience in his judgments.

speech, through the "peace without vie-tory" utterance and down to the "four-teen points" and what's become of them to establish Mr. Wilson's credibility as

He declared that the league was not only nebulous and unknown but that such of its principles as were known deprived the United States of its free-ARGUES WITH PROF. HART dom, promoted war rather than prevented it, and last and most important promoted what he called the "internaional mind" subversive of both the personal and national individualism upon so which the progress of the world and it the happiness of mankind ultimately me

Barnes's Opening Speech.

Mr. Barnes in his first speech said : "It is the denial of that which this nation loves—the right of self-determination." William Barnes said of the League of Nations at the Brooklyn University Club last night. It was the final word of his rebuttal in his debate with Prof. Albert Bushnell Hart, professor of government at Harvard.

Prof. Hart had closed his argument in the definition of the denial of the the sum of the prof. Hart had closed his argument.

Mr. Harnes in his first speech said:

"Confident that man is not a reason-ling but a neaton ling but an is not a reason-ling but an aspiring animal, the attempt has been made—and fairly successfully statesmen of trained international extrempt has been made—and fairly successfully of government, as well as by those American diterent in 1798, the time when statesmen of trained international extrempt has been made—and fairly successfully of government, and advocates, for some years of gome international entents, Meason of gome international entents, Meason and Taft.

"It was of the original draft of which he said the American people gave adherence because when he sampled himself, he was a typical American, and himself, he was a typical American and maritime affairs of the favored it. Proposed amendments as suggested by the Senators and others.

Blanket Promise.

Blanket Prom

and Hungary has accepted the Russian doctrine of the inequality of man,

Frittered Away Its Time.

"What guarantee have we that tomorrow the representative of England
may not be Henderson; of France,
league now sitting has frittered away
its time, permitted the probable coordination of Germany, Russia, Hungary
and Austria under its very nose, has
not yet obtained peace, and we are
all wondering whether we won the war.
"If we are to take the proposal on
faith as Americans it is natural that
we should turn to its chief propongnt
in America and put to the test our
experience in his judgments.
"What guarantee have we that tomorrow the representative of England
may not be Henderson; of France,
Thomas; of Italy, Golditit?
"And what of Germany and Russia
chamber? It is reasonable, under such
its dand submit to autocratic government, coupes, as it must, a unaximous decision against the United States
would be certain.

of the problem and the reasons for his opposition. If the devil himself were its chief supporter, I should thank God that the devil was for it."

Again, in describing the methods of the American Peace Commission and its resistion Prof. Hart referred to the fact that the commission which negotiated to me, to a false conception of the mothat the commission which negotiated to me, to a false conception of the mother peace with Spain contained two Senators.

to me, to a false conception of the mother than the unit of the unit of the mother than the unit of the unit of

Should read the

SOUTH AMERICAN SECTION

in The Sun

Every Monday Morning

Tomorrow's Features:

PERU AND AMERICAN CAPITAL

By Sr. Dn. Francisco Tudela y Varela

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary from Peru to the United States.

RECIPROCITY WITH BRAZIL

By Jose Custodio Alves de Lima

Brazil Consul General, Inspector of Brazilian Consulates of Central America, North America and Asia.

LATIN AMERICAN COLONY IN NEW YORK

LATIN AMERICAN TRADE INFORMATION

Be Sure to Get The Sun Tomorrow Morning

mreastic attack on Fresident Wilson, he take him as a sure guide because his before they could put on their gas assed it on the fact that the President diagnosis of every international question masks." d it on the fact that the President diagnosis of every international question asked the United States to accept since the beginning of the war has been the League of Nations on faith—the faith of President Wilson. Consequently stated that because he has, himself, stated that because he thought a thing with the "too proud to fight" and that therefore he was going to tell

> of mental process as sufficient sanction for vigorous confidence on our part that the proposed covenant will accomplish the desideratum of peace I fear we shall be resting our hopes upon a conscious-ness which by its own statement can neither be convincing nor enlarging.

"The proposed covenant of nations as presented for our consideration in February was declared to be perfect. As soon as the manifest errors involved in it were brought to light, work was im-but those of to-day. We face the same mediately begun upon perfecting its per-sort of menace to-day as we faced in fection, and meeting the objections reso-1914, attempted domination of the earth lutely and intelligently raised by mem-bers of the United States Senate, Lodge, Knox, Borah, Wadsworth, Calder and

through its agents in power are com-pelled to respect. No life, no property

"What guarantee have we that to-

would be certa

hat the commission which had the commission which had the peace with Spain contained two he tells a Mexican that the United States is familiar with the whole negotiation and able to defend it, the treaty would not have been confirmed in the Senate. If I was an Olympian I should not have made the American Commission to Paris to consist only of Jupiter and his four moons."

While Mr. Barnes made a bitterly

All interested directly or indirectly in

All interested directly or indirectly in

There was silence.

Mandatory System.

There was silence.

There was sile

"For the purposes of this discussion I am privileged to state what I believe to be the real cause for the creation of the 'mandatories' It is for the purpose of fostering the growth of the international wind."

Was omitted and the "Triumphai match from "Alda" substituted.

At the close of the meeting Mr. Feinsed congratulated Mr. Taft upon his speech which would, he said he felt certain, aid greatly in the Americanization of the East Side.

tional mind was born in confusion and dividual effort and selection. His mergence to the state of supremacy who battled, subconsciously perhams, for individual differentiation. It was thus conditions. It was thus, as I said before, that America came into being
Man's battle for differentiation has
been far from easy; gerhaps one in a
humbred is controlled by the cosmic
principle of individual development,
while the other minety-aims are working
in the opposite direction. Those luditviduals who have not submitted.

"This attempt to create universal vantage of the opportunity and bought nedlocrity, to force all persons into one suite. group, to demand through the agencies f power that man must act alike and alike and alike, drink alike and perhaps out like, is the manifestation of that gre reactionary power which has wor truth of life and progress. It is demand of the individual which has made nations distinct and separate made them fight and give their liver for that separation, lifted man from one stage to another in his upward career out of the conventional demand of the group. His aggressive assertion of in-dividuality becomes the accepted con-

armistice," said i'rof Hart, "the Ameri-cans were preparing for the greatest of-fensive, combined out of airplanes, a

WILSON SCORED AT These things he cited to show the ab

everything to preserve the peace in the face of the new horrors of war. "There can be no League of Nations leaving out the United States," he said, "which will not essentially and ulti-mately be hostile to the United States." The question of a League of Nations. The question of a League of Nations, he asserted, was a practical, hard-headed proposition for every man and woman in the world. "It is not a question of whether 'government of the people, by the people and for the people, shall perish from the earth," he declared. "It is a question of whether any Government will survive. We treat of the League of Nations not in the feas of the York Conference of League of Nations not in the face of th

by a horde east of the Rhine and be-yend, the same sort of a menace that ultimately drove us to war in 1917.

prof. Hart had closed his argument with a glowing appeal to America to sacrifice "a little" that the great work of international organization might go forward. The former chairman of the Republican State Committee promptly took up this gauntlet, and when he had mished the audience of 300 men and women gave him the biggest measure of appliause of the evening.

"From the day this league is adopted that day war begins," said Mr. Barnes. "On that day war begins," said Mr. Barnes. "On that day the fertile field for machinations and intrigue, for the display of all that is worst in human nature, the executive council of the League of Nations, is opened.

"When the United States pure its size of Nations to preserve in the making of the proposed amendments and he favored it. Proposed amendments and he favored it. Proposed amendments and others thirty thousand of which were in the far of America. If he were so confident will accept these amendments on the guestion, might have expected that there would be no negative answers to a part of America. If he were so confident will accept these amendments and others there allowed that there would be no negative answers to a guestion, might have expected that there would be no negative answers to a part of America. If he were so confident will accept these amendments and others thirty thousand of which were in the negative.

"The newspaper having begged the question, might have expected that there would be no negative answers to a part of America. If he were so confident will accept these amendments and others thirty thousand of the perfection of the ecvenant as of the feature of his far of America. If he were so confident will accept these amendments and others the far of America. If he were so confident will accept these amendments and others the far of America. If he received that five of his far of America is a part of America. If he were so confident will accept these amendments and others the far of America. If he received that the far of America is a part of America. If h

Americanization programme on the East pelled to respect. No life, no property Side. He believes, he said, that every is secure by any such instrument as our thing possible should be done to according to the control of the co thing possible should be done to acquaint dwellers there with the more saent facts of American history and to

Mr. Taft, who went over the proposed

ourse of his talk, which rose to the tablished. oint of enthusiesm when he referred to utonomy for Palestine. Mr. Taft said a thought matters in Parls were "pro-

reasing satisfactority,"
Mr. Taft said, as he closed, that he oped the peace treaty with the

"There is one provision in the prothen a man on the back of the stage,
each coverant, that relating to 'manda."

There was silence for a moment and able forms of revolution in the name of the name of the stage,
each coverant, that relating to 'manda."

There was silence for a moment and able forms of revolution in the name of this to be mon-intoxicating. The rev-

from the protoplasm has come through

Sults Worth 830 to 840.

The ture of a suit of new clothes a

BANNWART-LODGE

ade of court has been reached between who have never learned to govern themcounsel representing Alexander Bannwention of a future generation.

"The international mind aims to level Logice in connection with Bannwart's than the united demand that the nation all mankind. As it cannot level them action for \$20,000 against the senior which makes war of aggression shall pay invested for the free souls must always.

Cigar Man Robbed of \$1,000.

Siegfried Elibogen, vice-president of fensive, combined out of strplanes, a new high explosive, that the world had ever imagined. Find the was harking \$1.000 from a bank plosives they could have wiped out both London and Paris.

"Gen. Edwards told me only "Gen. Edwards told me only the German lines his divisic advanced and found 1,250 Germans dead"

Singfried Elibogen, vice-president of No. 1 interpretation of the season of the

Bitter Debate Develops at New

HIGH RENTS DENOUNCED

Methodists.

Chancellor Day Replies to Critics-Report Warns of "Red" Evil.

The New York Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church warmed into a bitter political debats yesterday morning when one of the members charged that the report on nation-wide conditions prepared by James R. Day, chancellor of Syracuse University, was an attack on President Wilson.

"I carefuly refrained from using the name of President Wilson," replied Mr. Day, "but if my brother chooses to read his name between the lines of the criticisms I have made I have no apology to offer. I disagree with the President and I believe he has usurped the powers conferred on other branches of the Government and has neglected the rights of the people in some respects.' This report was adopted by an over-whelming vote. It deplored the delay in

the peace negotiations at a time when full attention was needed at home for full attention was needed at home for the preservation of American institutions. It said that the delay was due to the anxiety of the peace delegates to prevent future wars while the war of today went on and questions of boundaries and nationalities remained unsettled. It asserted that it was the duty of all to preach old fashioned Americanism and to warn of the perils of Bolshavism. It preach old fashioned Americanism and to warn of the perils of Bolshavism. It

Can Criticise Any Official.

"I am at liberty to criticise the President," said Chancellor Day in defending the report. "I can criticise him or any oct, but those established by existing other official of the Government, and if revenue laws and to the payment of that day should come when it is not possible we would be drifting into a condition.

Among the officials and influential citi-

thur Thompson to have incorporated in the report a protest against the high rents in the city of New York, but this the report a protest against the high rents in the city of New York, but this a revulsion of feeling on the question was finally rejected on the ground that was finally rejected on the ground that the tenert did not deal with local conmight result. the report did not deal with local con-ditions. The conference showed its ap-proval of the statement of Mr. Thomp-son to the effect that the middle classes

an adjustrent of the claims of bounresome man he doesn't like will get
to credit for it." But if opposition was
ased upon the fear that it would be a
leadvantage to the country, Mr. Taft
tid he remeeted that view, "although
tid he remeeted that view, "although
to to consurring."

A number of members of Congress retently have discussed repeal of the wartime prohibition measure
be sought if a special session is called
without food and without employment,
did he remeeted that view, "although to discussed the possibilities of
dustries must wait until immediate nato the country. Mr. Taft without food and without employment, sted that view, "although questions upon which commerce and in the discussed the possibilities of dustries must wait until immediate national limits and obligations can be estimated their adherence to any such plan.

Deprecate Delay in Peace.

While we apprecia the vast undertaking and equal responsibility of the world's readjustment we deprecate the delay that has waited for subsidiary

of mankind has created in Russia the Bolsheviki. The horrors of indescrib-

"Upon the church of God, upon our Congress and legislative halls, upon our forums and electorates, upon our uni-cersities and professions, upon the homes of rich and poor, is placed the holy duty of defending with an irresis-tible spirit and sentiment and loyal devotion and sacrifice our land and of keeping it all American in law, in laninge and in liberty.
"If other peoples wish for a time to

stitution devised by our fathers. They divided our Government into the legislative, the judiciary and the executive. West Side in referring to the two subprinciple of individual development. The longest house for placing at in the opposite direction. Those individuals who have not submitted and who have not submitted by the legislative body as interpreted by the courts; his decisions may it along the courts of the commission said yesterday. The interborough usually employes that the executive should not exercise the judicial function, the executive way lines operated by it.

The interborough usually employes the executive should not exercise the judicial function, the executive should not exercise the judicial function, the executive should not exercise the judicial function, the executive way lines operated by it.

The interborough usually employes the executive way lines operated by it.

The interborough usually employes the executive way lines operated by it. preted by the courts; his decisions may be set aside, but he cannot set aside the law making body except by constitutional veto. It is only as the people guard their prerogatives, the courts and the executive that we shall maintain our national integrity.

way to designate the West Side line."

the commission said yesterday, "and "Lexington avenue subway" to designate the consistency and the case side line. The confusion has arisen because the

Damage Suit Against Senator there are a hundred million people.

Will Not Be Tried. there are a hundred million people, the Broadway subway and the line of twenty-five million of them voters, who will not turn over their Government. Fourth avenue subway. Hoston, April 12.—An agreement out-

BREWERS SAY ROOT PLEA IS VINDICATED

CHURCH GATHERING Predict Victory in Test Suit

Brewers Association asserted here to-night that Revenue Commissioner Ro-per's ruling on enforcement of the wartime prohibition act was a "recognition" of the position taken by Elihu Root and William D. Guthrie, the association's counsel in the suit brought in Federa

court here to nullify the act. The contention in the test suit brought here, it was pointed out, was that neither the Revenue Department nor the United States District Attorney had authority to enforce the act. With Mr. Roper's decision disposing of the likelihood of interference from the Revenue Department, confidence was expressed that the last "menace," that of action by the District Attorney, would be removed by the result of the suit.

in the suit, whether beer containing 2.75

the validity of the war time prohibi-tion act itself.

AGENCY TO ENFORCE DRY ORDER LACKING

Continued from First Page.

liquor without authority of the Revenue oncluded with an expression of confi-lence in American agencies of govern-and the bureau will have no authority after July 1 to issue licenses. Despite this, persons detected in the manufac-ture of whiskey, beer, wine or other liquors would be subject not only to the penalties provided by the prohibition

stole we would be drifting into a condi-tion far worse than that which existed in autocratic Germany. My reason for not referring to the President in this report referring to the President in this report from before July 1, and thus make proby name was that I recognized the extreme political tenderness and sensitiveness of some members of this conference."

An attempt was made by the Rev. Arthur Thompson to have incorporated in yoldations, that consequently the cause of yoldations, that consequently the cause of the consequently and thus make prohibition on that date ineffective, are some ranked as advocates of prohibition on that date ineffective, are some ranked as advocates of prohibition. violations, that consequently the cause of

Roper's Advice Unofficial.

son to the effect that the middle classes of the city were menaced by the destruction of their home life through the "concerted movement of real estate cwners to advance rents"

The report said in part "Unfortunately the attention of the world was turned upon future war prevention, which in the nature of the case involved long delay, instead of upon an adjustrent of the claims of boundary, indemnity and reparation, which are live and oppressive questions to peal of the wartime prohibition measure There has been no indication of any Most prohibition supporters are believed

> President Wilson also has been asked as a food conservation act. Under a modification of this executive order, permitting the manufacture of "near beer," brewers in New York and elsewhere cent. beer has not yet been determined finally, pending receipt of an opinion from Attorney-General Palmer. Temporarily, however, Commissioner Roper as instructed revenue collectors not to sell revenue stamps ordinarily affixed to beer to brewers desiring to make 2%

per cent, beer.
Thus the manufacture of this beer at his time is considered illegal, and the bureau has not been apprised that any brewers were actually making it. Ten-tatively, it is said, the contention of the revenue burcau is that 2% per cent, beer may not be made legally under the President's food conservation order, and this contention has been upheld in a brief presented to Attorney-General Palmer in

MAY FIX SUBWAYS' NAMES.

Service Commission Finds Confus-

Because of the fact that some cor on has arisen over the nomenciature proposed order directing the interbor

ACTION IS SETTLED national integrity.

"There may be a million Bolsheviki Transit Company up stroadway to Foror a million destructive Socialists, but ty-fourth street is known generally as hearing will be held Thursday at

ENRIGHT HEADS POLICE CLUB.

Deputy Commissioner Harriss Is Elected Vice-President.

Thor, N. Y., April 12.—Vexed because beath insurance bill this week.

Rensselier.

400 DRUG ADDICTS SEEK TREATMENT

Representatives of the United States They Register at Board of Health's Narcotic Bureau in Worth Street.

COPELAND CALLS MEETING

Amendment of Sanitary Code for Marking of Patients Will Be Discussed.

Four hundred drug addicts registered The case is scheduled to come up yesterday for treatment at the new quarfor hearing before Federal Judge A. N. ters of the Board of Health's Narcotic Hand next Friday.

It was predicted that at that time Bureau at 145 Worth street. The clinic counsel for the brewers would waive was moved from 139 Center street betemporarily the second question raised cause of an increasing number of appearance. cause of an increasing number of applicants, due to the publicity given to would proceed immediately to attack the Health Department's experiment of providing for addicts small quantities of lrugs. Addicts who say they wish to be rured, of whom but a small number have seen found, will be committed to city astitutions.

Dr. Copeland, Health Commissioner, called a meeting for to-morrow after-noon at his office in the Health Department Building. It will be attended by members of the State Health Department, the State Narcotic Commission, the Police Department and by Federal FUNERAL SERVICES officials. The possibility of amending the Sanitary Code so that drugs addict may be marked for identification in a manner inoffensive to their feelings wi he discussed. Addicts have been foun-using the city's clinic to increase their supply of a drug. A mark painted on the arm with nitrate of silver has been A clinic will be opened in Brooklyn

A clinic will be opened in Brooklyn, probably to-morrow. Mrs. Sarah Graham Marshall and Mra. Philip Lydig, members of the Advisory Board on Drug Addiction, asked yesterday for 500 women volunteers to assist at the clinics. The history of each applicant is taken. Dr. Perry M. Lichtenstein, Tombs physician, who has treated more than the thousand durg addicts said that five thousand drug addicts, said that

neither the State nor Federal statutes limit the amount of drugs a physician may prescribe for daily use by his pa-

composed largely of sugar of milk. Ad-dicts formed a habit of a mild charac-ter under this system. Under present ter under this system. Under present conditions, when addicts get their drugs on prescriptions, they may obtain 100 per cent. doses with a fearful result on their constitutions and with the hance of a permanent cure nearly hope-

A convict in the Tombs is said to have confessed that he and other gangsters have obtained from three physicians. Bird S. Coler, Commissioner of Charl-

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PARK & TILFORD

HELD FOR JUDGE ROY

Large Attendance and Eulogy Is Given by Dr. Cadman.

Funeral services for Judge Robert F. Roy were held yesterday afternoon. Prayers were said at the Roy home, 659 Jefferson avenue, Brooklyn. Only the members of the family and a few friends

were present. At the Central Congregational Church the Rev. Dr. S. Parkes Cadman, the than paster, was assisted by the Rev. Robert H. Carson. The coffin was covered with many floral offerings. Besides

music and the usual prayers a eulogy was delivered by Dr. Cadman. ply from a street pediar and was lucky in his ill fortune if he got more than one grain of heroin or some other narcotic. The stuff sold by pediars was composed largely of sugar of milk. The church was crowded by friends Burt J. Humphreys, Howard P. Nash, Charles J. McDermott and Mitchel May, Magistrate Mortimer S. Brown, Magis-trate Charles J. Dodd, United States

Judge E. L. Garvin and Judge Marcus Campbell. Interment was at Kensico, N. Y. Before the house and in front of the hance of a permanent cure nearly hope-church an aged woman took her stand conspicuously. She declined to give her name. She said to inquirers, "I have official records show that certain physicians have a practice of giving prescriptions for a daily allowance of 20 to 25 grains of heroin and 8 to 10 grains of cocaine. Physiological tests have shown that the daily need of the average heroin addict is one-half a grain and of cocaine addicts. 2 grains.

A convict in the Tomba is said to have

Chicago, April 12.-Mrs. Louise Fow who are recognized as principals in the drug traffic, 240 grains of heroin theoretically intended as a week's supply for a gang. It was peddled among addicts possession of her gems to-day. The suitcase containing them was found by Mrs ties, said yesterday that illegal drug Charles Griese of Chicago Heights, who traffic would increase when the war problem the work on reading the hibition statute goes into effect on July story of the loss. Mrs. Fowler rewarded 1. Dr. Copeland also holds this view. Mrs. Griese to the extent of \$500.

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all mankind. As it cannot level them upward for the free souls must always be free, it must level downward. But it be free, it must level downward and it be said in Wassington on April 2, 1917.

Maesachusetts Sembor for an alleged assess the cost of her war upon all the broken. The law of mankind's progress can not be changed, not even by man.

Reveals American Plans.

Telling of the need for the league, Prof. Hart quoted Gen. Clarence Educate that the case will not rei to trial on Precise. From the case will not rei to trial on the damages which she wrought all the damages which she wro